

1KVA Off-Grid Solar Inverter MPi1KV#12VPVKR



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1. Introduction

This is a DC-to-AC inverter with integrated solar battery charger, an energy-saving solution or an automotive inverter (hereinafter referred to as "**inverter**")

The inverter accepts input power source from AC mains (utility), battery, and PV (solar) string and switches between various operation modes automatically depending on the operational conditions.

The PV (solar) string can be set as priority to supply the loads without consuming the power from AC mains, as long as sufficient sunlight is present.

The battery can be charged by both AC mains and PV (solar) string with intelligent charging control.

Key features:

Built-in enhanced AC charger & solar charger controller up to 50A

Selectable input voltage ranges, charging priority setting, AC or solar power priority setting

Auto restart when AC recovery

User-friendly LCD and LED indications with setting function

With the environmental temperature control charge management

Rack design & wall-mounted design for flexible installation

Intelligent 3-stage charger control for efficient charging and preventing overcharge

Multiple protection: low battery alarm, low battery shutdown, over charge protection, overload protection,

over temperature protection, short circuit protection

Fan speed automatic adjust, Low noise

Battery Cut off point setting, Buzzer alarm ON/OFF setting

2. Important Safety Warning(Save These Instructions)

Before using the inverter, please read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, this manual and the batteries.

Conventions used:

WARNING! Warnings identify conditions or practices that could result in personal injury.

CAUTION! Caution identify conditions or practices that could result in damaged to the unit or other equipment connected.

General Precaution-

WARNING! The unit is designed for indoor use. Do not expose this unit to rain, snow or liquids of any type.

WARNING! To reduce risk of injury, only use qualified batteries from qualified distributors or manufactures. Any unqualified batteries may cause damage and injury. Do not use old or overdue batteries. Please check the battery type and date code before installation to avoid damage and injury.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate external battery cable. To reduce risk of injury, external battery cables should be UL certified and rated for 75° C or higher. And do not use copper cables less than 10AWG.

WARNING! Do not disassemble the inverter. Contact with the qualified service center when service or repair is required.

WARNING! Provide ventilation to outdoors from the battery compartment. The battery enclosure should be designed to prevent accumulation and concentration of hydrogen gas at the top of the compartment.

WARNING! Use insulated tools to reduce the chance of short-circuit when installing or working with the inverter, the batteries, or other equipments attached to this unit.

WARNING! For battery installation and maintenance, read the battery manufacture's installation and maintenance instructions prior to operating.

Personnel Precaution-

WARNING! Careful to reduce the risk or dropping a metal tool on the batteries. It could spark or short circuit the batteries and could cause an explosion.

WARNING! Remove personal metal items such as rings, bracelets, necklaces, and watches when working with batteries. Batteries can produce a short circuit current high enough to make metal melt, and could cause severe burns.

WARNING! Avoid touching eyes while working near batteries.

WARNING! Have plenty of fresh water and soap nearby in case battery acid contacts skin, clothing, or eyes. **WARNING!** Never smoke or allow a spark or flame in vicinity of a battery.

3. Product Overview

3.1 Top Panel



- ① Power ON/OFF button
- ② Setting function button
- 3 LCD
- $\textcircled{4} \hspace{0.1in} \text{LED indicator} \hspace{0.1in}$

3.2 Rear Panel



- ① AC input
- ② Input circuit fuse
- 3 AC output receptacle
- ④ Battery input wires
- ⑤ PV input terminal
- 6 Cooling fan
- O USB charger for option

4. Installation

NOTE: Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged.

4.1 Mounting the unit

The unit ONLY can be mounted vertically to a wall surface.

Please follow below steps:

1. Turn off the unit before mounting,

2. Select an appropriate mounting location.

Use a horizontal line and the length of the line must be 172 mm and mark the two ends on the wall.(See Fig. 1)

3. Drill two marks by screws.

4. Mount the unit by positioning the key-hole slots over the mounting screws.



Fig. 1

4.2 Connect to Utility and Charge

Plug in the AC input cord to the wall outlet. The unit will automatically charge the connected external battery even though the unit is off.

Connect External Battery

Step 1- Take away the cover of external battery terminal.

Step 2- Following battery polarity guide printed near the battery terminal! Place the external battery cable ring terminal over the battery terminal,

RED cable to the positive terminal (+); BLACK cable to the negative terminal (-).

Step 3- Connect battery cables to the external batteries.

Note: For the user operation safety, we strongly recommend that you should use tapes to isolate the battery terminals before you start to operate the unit.

1) Single battery connection (Refer to Fig. 2): When using a single battery, its voltage must be equal to the Nominal DC Voltage of the unit (see below Table 1)



Capacity	Nominal Battery
	Voltage
1000VA	12Vdc
2000VA	24Vdc

Fig. 2

2) **Multiple batteries in parallel connection(Refer to Fig. 3):** Each battery's voltage must be equal to the Nominal DC Voltage of the unit.



3) **Multiple batteries in series connection(Refer to Fig. 4**): All batteries must be equal in voltage and amp hour capacity. The sum of their voltages must be equal to the nominal DC Voltage of the unit.



Fig. 4

24V

Step 4- Make sure to connect the polarity of battery side and the unit correctly.
Positive pole (Red) of battery to the positive terminal (+) of the unit.
Negative pole (Black) of battery to the negative terminal (-) of the unit

4.3 Connect to Solar Panel

CAUTION: Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separately** a DC circuit breaker between inverter and PV modules.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Typical Amperage	Gauge	Torque Value
50A	8 AWG	1.4~1.6 Nm

Step 1- Connect one cable to the positive (+) pole of solar panel and solar charger positive (+) terminal.

Step 2- Connect the other cable to the negative (-) pole of solar panel and solar charger negative (-) terminal.



Solar Panel Connection

4.4 PV Module Selection

The following parameters can be found in each PV panel's specification, when selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below requirements first:

•Voc: Open Circuit Voltage (V) •Vmpp: Max. Power Voltage (V) •Isc: Short Circuit Current (A)

·Pmax: Maximum Power (W) ·Immp: Max. Power Current (A)

1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.

Capacity	1000VA	2000VA
MAX. INPUT POWER	900W	1600W
CHARGING CURRENT (PWM)	50A	Amp
System DC Voltage	12Vdc	24Vdc
OPTIMAL WORK VOLTAGE RANGE	15V~18V	30V~32V
MAX. PV INPUT VOLTAGE	40V	60V

 Max. Power Voltage (Vmpp) of PV modules should be close to Best Vmp of inverter or within Vmp range to get best performance. If one PV module can't meet this requirement, it's necessary to have several PV modules series connection. Refer to below table.

Capacity	Best Vmp	Vmp range
1000VA	15Vdc	15V~18V
2000VA	30Vdc	30V~32V

Note: Best Vmp: panel max power point voltage.

The PV charging efficiency if maximized while PV system voltage is close to Best Vmp.

Maximum PV module numbers in Series	PV module numbers in parallel
Vmpp of PV module * X pcs ≒ Best Vmp of Inverter or Vmp range.	Max. charging current of inverter / Impp
$V_{\text{string}} = V_1 + V_2 + V_3 + V_4 + \dots$ $V_{\text{string}} = I_1 = I_2 = I_3 = I_4 = \dots$	Image: Constraint of the string of the st

Total PV module numbers = maximum PV module number in series * PV module number in parallel

Example 1: SCC SKY INVERTER 1000

After considering Voc PV module not exceeds 40Vdc and max. Vmpp of PV module close to 15Vdc or within 15Vdc~18Vdc, we can choose PV module with below specification.

Maximum Power (Pmax)	84W	Max. PV module number in series
Max. Power Voltage Vmpp(V)	17.22V	$17.22 \times 1 = 15 \sim 18 \rightarrow 1$
Max. Power Current Impp(A)	4.85A	PV module number in neurollel $\cdot 504/4.054 - 10.21 + 10$
Open Circuit Voltage Voc(V)	21.97V	FV module number in parallel : $50A/4.85A=10.51 \approx 10$
Short Circuit Current Isc(A)	5.23A	$10 \text{ at } \text{ F V module numbers : } 1 \times 10 = 10$

Maximum PV module numbers in Series: 1

PV module numbers in parallel: 10

Total PV module numbers: 1 × 10 = 10

Example 2: SCC SKY INVERTER 2000

After considering Voc PV module not exceeds 60Vdc and max. Vmpp of PV module close to 30Vdc or within 30Vdc~32Vdc, we can choose PV module with below specification.

Maximum Power (Pmax)	255W	Max. PV module number in series
Max. Power Voltage Vmpp(V)	30.65V	30.65 × 1 ≒ 30~32 →1
Max. Power Current Impp(A)	8.31A	$\mathbf{P}\mathbf{V}$ module number in negative $[\mathbf{P}\mathbf{V}] = [\mathbf{P}\mathbf{V}] + [\mathbf{P}\mathbf{V}] = [\mathbf{P}\mathbf{V}]$
Open Circuit Voltage Voc(V)	37.93V	PV module number in parallel : $50A/8.51A=0.02 \approx 0$ Tetal DV module numbers : 1 × 6 = 6
Short Circuit Current Isc(A)	8.62A	Iotal PV module numbers : 1 × 0 – 0

Maximum PV module numbers in Series: 1

PV module numbers in parallel: 6

Total PV module numbers: $1 \times 6 = 6$

5. Operation

5.1 <u>Power ON/OFF</u>

Once the inverter has been properly installed, press the power switch to turn on the unit. The unit will work automatically in line mode or inverter mode according to input utility power's status. When press the power switch again, the unit will be turned off.

5.2 LED Indicators & Audible Alarms

There are three indicators (Green/ Yellow / Red) in the front panel of the unit.

	Indicator	Status	Alarm
	lighting	Line mode and battery fully charged	Off
6 I ED	flashing every 2 sec	Battery charging at power on	Off
Green LED	flashing every 5 sec	g every 5 sec Battery charging at power off	
	flashing every 10 sec	Battery fully charged at power off	Off
	lighting	Battery mode	Off
Yellow LED	flashing every 5 sec	Shutdown mode	Off
	flashing every 1 sec	Battery weak at battery mode	Beep every sec
	lighting	Fault mode	Continuous beep
Red LED	flashing every sec	The unit is overload	Beep every 0.5 sec
	flashing every 5 sec	The unit is over charged	Continuous beep

5.3 LCD Display

Display	Function	
Input source information		
AC	Indicates the AC input	
ΡV	Indicates the PV input	
	Indicate input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, Battery voltage , Charging current	
Configuration Program and Fault Information		
8.8	Indicates the setting programs.	
Output Information		
	Indicate the output voltage, output frequency, Load percent, Load in	
8.8.8 🐝	VA, Load in W	
Battery Information		
	Indicate the Battery level by $0\sim10\%$, $10\%\sim30\%$, $30\%\sim55\%$, $55\%\sim80\%$, $80\%\sim100\%$ in battery mode, charging status in line mode	

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LOW BATT.	Indicates the Battery voltage low.		
Battery mode:			
4 step: battery voltage ≥11.7V	7/23.4V the four bars are lighting.		
3 step: battery voltage ≥11.1V	the first three bars are lighting.		
2 step: battery voltage ≥10.6V	the first two bars are lighting.		
1 step: battery voltage $<$ 10.6	5V/21.2V the first bar is lighting.		
Line mode:			
4 step: CV mode, battery volta	$ge \ge 13.0V/26.0V$ the four bars are lighting.		
3 step: CC mode, battery volta	$ge \ge 14.0v/28.0v$ the first three bars are lighting, the fourth is flashing.		
2 step: CC mode, battery volta	$ge \ge 13.5V/27.0V$ the first two bars are lighting, the others are flashing.		
1 step: CC mode, battery volta	$ge \ge 13.0V/26.0V$ the first bar is lighting, the others are fashing.		
0 step: CC mode, battery volta	ge < 13.0V/26.0V all led bars flashing		
Load Information			
OVER LOAD	Indicates overload		
A 1-1	4 step: ≥80% load level.		
	$3 \text{ step:} \ge 55\% \text{ load level.}$		
$- \forall$	2 step: 230% load level 1 step: >10% load level		
Mode operation information	1 Step. 210 /0 but ive.		
	Line Mode		
H	Backup Mode		
FAULT	Fault Mode		
	Indicates unit connect to the mains		
	Indicates unit connect to the PV panel		
	Indicates the utility charger circuit is working		
Indicates the DC/AC inverter circuit is working			
Mute operation			
Indicates unit buzzer is disabled			

5.4 LCD Setting

After pressing and holding "ENTER" button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter setting mode. Press "UP/DOWN" button to select setting programs. And then, press "ENTER" button to confirm the selection or "ESC" button to exit.

If there is no button action during 60 seconds, setting mode will exit to normal display mode.

During shutdown process, the setting information can be stored in MCU, and it will be read out during next start up.

Program	Description	Selectable option		
00	AC input voltage range selection	Wide(<i>default</i>) If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90~280Vac.	Narrow If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170~280Vac.	
01	AC charging current selection	20A (default)	<u> </u>	
02	Low DC cut-off voltage setting	9.8V (default) 1000VA model: setting range 8.7~12.0Vdc, 0.1V /time.	19.6V(default) 2000VA model: setting range 17.5~24.0Vdc, 0.1V /time.	
03	AC output rating voltage selection	230V (default)	<u>03,220.</u> <u>03,220.</u> 220V 240V	
04	Output source priority (utility or solar first)	utility first(default) Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will	Solar first Solar energy provide power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to	

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		provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.	power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when any one conditions happens: -Solar energy is not available. -Battery voltage drops to low- level warning voltage or the setting point in program 06.
05	Solar charging current selection	05 50. 50A (default)	05 30 05 10 30A 10A
06	Setting battery voltage point back to utility source when selecting "solar first"	11.5V (default) 1000VA Model: 10.8~12.5Vdc, 0.2~0.3V/time.	23.0V (default) 2000VA Model: 21.8~25.1Vdc, 0.4~0.5V /time.
07	Setting battery voltage point back to battery mode when selecting "solar first"	13.2V (default) 1000VA Model: 11.9~13.7Vdc, 0.2~0.3V/time.	26.4V (default) 2000VA Model: 23.8~27.5Vdc, 0.4~0.5V /time.
08	Buzzer mute control	bue 08 01 ON (default)	OFF
09	Background LED control (for option)	LEU OS ON ON (default)	LEU OFF

5.5 Display Setting

The LCD display information will be switched in turns by pressing "UP/DOWN" key. The selectable information is switched as below order: input voltage, output voltage, battery voltage, PV voltage, PV charging current, load percentage, load in VA, load in Watt, CPU Version, rated capacity.

Selectable information	LCD display	Selectable information	LCD display
AC input voltage / AC output voltage (Default Display Screen)	<u>*230,</u> 230,	Load percentage	
Battery voltage		Load in VA	
PV voltage	<u>230.</u>	Load in W	
PV charging current	<u></u>	CPU version / Rated capacity	10, 00 900 - 1 1

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5.6 **Operating Mode Description**

Operation Mode	LCD Display			
Standby Mode	Image: Charging by utility Image: Charging by PV energy Charging by utility Charging by PV energy Description: Utility input bypass to output, charger available Note:*Standby Mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery with AC bypass output.			
Line Mode	Charging by utility Description: The unit will provibattery at line mode.	Charging by PV energy ide output power from the m	Charging by utility and PV energy mains. It will also charge the	
Battery Mode	Power from battery only Description: The unit will provi	Power from batt	tery and PV energy	

5.7 Fault Reference Code

Fault Code	Fault Event	Fault Code	Fault Event	Fault Code	Fault Event
00	Output voltage too high	01	Battery overcharge	02	Output short
03	Over load after alarm	04	Battery voltage too low	05	OS Fan failure

6. SPECIFICATION

CAPACITY (VA/	W)	1000VA/900W	2000VA/1600W	
NOMINAL BATTER	RY VOLTAGE	121/4	241/4	
(lead-acid battery)		12 vac	24700	
LINE MODE				
	Nominal Voltage	230Vac		
INPUT	Voltago Dongo	170~280Vac (Narrow Range)		
	voltage Kalige	90~280Vac (Wide Range)		
	Normal Frequecy	50Hz or 60Hz		
OUTDUT	Voltage	220/230/240Vac		
001701	Frequency / Waveform	Following the Utility		
TRANSFER TIME		20ms T	ypical	
BACKUP MODE				
	Voltage	220/230/240Vac (+10% / -18%)		
OUTPUT	Frequency	50Hz or 60Hz (A	uto detection)	
	Waveform	Simulated S	ine Wave	
DD OTF CTUON		Discharge, over-charged, over-loading,		
PROTECTION		over-temperature, short-circuit protection		
BATTERY CHARGE	ER (POWERED BY AC)			
CHARGING ALGOR	RITHM	3-step charging		
AC CHARGING MODE		10A / 20A	10A / 20A	
FLOATING CHARGGING VOLTAGE		13.75±0.25V	27.50±0.50V	
OVERCHARGING VOLTAGE		15.30V	30.60V	
SOLAR BATTERY CHARGER				
MAX. INPUT POWER		600W	1200W	
CHARGING CURRE	ENT (PWM)	50Amp		
System DC Voltage		12Vdc	24Vdc	
OPTIMAL WORK V	OLTAGE RANGE	15V~18V	30V~32V	
MAX. PV INPUT VO	DLTAGE	40V	60V	
MAX. PV INPUT CU	JRRENT	50Amp		
GENERAL				
PHYSICAL	Dimension (D*W*H)	316mm(D)*227mm(W)*92mm(H)		
	Net Weight (kg)	3.1	3.3	
	Operating Environment	0~50℃, 0%~90% relative h	umidity (non-condensing)	
ENVIRONMENT	Storage Environment	-15℃ to 55℃, 0% to 90% humidity (non-condensing)		
	Noise Level	Less than 50dB		

7. TROUBLESHOOTING

Problem	LED/LCD/Buzzer	Possible Cause	Solution
	Yellow LED is lighting or	AC input Power cord is not	Check if AC wiring is
	flashing, Input voltage	connected well or Input	connected well an AC
Utility power is	displayed as 0 on the LCD.	protector is tripped	protector is tripped.
normal but the unit is	Green LED is lighting or		
in battery mode.	flashing, Input voltage	Set "Solar first" as the	Change output source
	displayed normal on the	priority of output source.	priority to Utility first
	LCD.		
		Battery voltage is too low.	Charge the unit at least 8
	Battory low abrm issue		hours.
Backup time is short.	awickly	Battery capacity is not full	Check the date code of the
	quickly.	even after charge the unit	battery. If the batteries are
		for at least 8 hours.	too old, replace the batteries.
No display on the		Battery is not connected well.	Check if the external battery
front panel when the	No LED /LCD display		cable and terminal are all
utility power is	NO LED/LCD display.		correct.
normal		Battery defect.	Replace the batteries.
Solar ok but Solar	PV voltage displayed as 0	PV reverse polarity	Po. connect the DV terminals
charger doesn't work.	on the LCD.	protection.	Re-connect the r v terminals.
	Fault code 00	Output voltage too high	Return to repair center.
	Fault code 01	Battery overcharge	Return to repair center.
	Fault code 02		Check if wiring is connected
Buzzer beeps		Output short / Over	well and remove abnormal
continuously and red		temperature	load, and make sure the unit
LED is on.			has adequate air flow.
	Fault code 03	Over load after alarm	Disconnect non-critical loads.
	Fault code 04	Battery voltage too low	Return to repair center.
	Fault code 05	Fan failure	Replace the fan.

If there is any abnormal situations occur, which doesn't list above, please call the service people immediately for professional examine.

DISPOSAL

In the event the product reaches the end of its service life, please contact the local dealer for disposal instructions.



The product must not be disposed of with the household waste.

Disposal of the product at the end of its service life shall be done accordance with applicable disposal regulations for electronic waste.



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